



ESSEX PACKERS LIMITED HAMILTON, ONTARIO

# 1972 ANNUAL REPORT



### Essex Packers Limited

#### DIRECTORS

O. W. DURDIN, M.B.E., Q.C.

C. J. McKee

E. D. GOULDING

J. A. McPharlin

L. S. LEE

H. Poworoznyk

R. M. PTOLEMY

#### **OFFICERS**

J. A. McPharlin Chairman of the Board

C. J. McKee President and General Manager

G. N. Seifried Secretary-Treasurer

#### **AUDITORS**

McDonald, Currie & Co. Chartered Accountants

#### **PLANTS**

Hamilton — St. Catharines

# President's Report



#### TO THE SHAREHOLDERS

As President of Essex Packers Limited and on behalf of its Board of Directors, I welcome this opportunity to report to you on operations, activities and the financial position of your Company for the year which ended on April 1st, 1972.

#### **Financial**

A review of the following pages will reveal a net earning for the year of only \$47,066 as compared to \$118,558 the previous year. While disappointed with this decline, we feel encouraged that a profit of even these proportions was realized in the face of a very difficult marketing climate and the continuity of the cost spiral. Sales volume remained relatively constant when it is considered that the previous year spanned a period of 53 weeks instead of the normal 52 weeks in 1972.

Our determination to maintain liquidity at the highest possible point is reflected in the fact that our closing working capital position virtually equals that at the end of 1971, despite interim additions to fixed assets in the range of \$121,000 and the payment of \$28,136 in dividends. The latter figure covers current preference stock dividends and abatement of arrears on preference shares to the level of \$14,100, which we hope to liquidate in the coming year. We propose to prolong our

present program of capital conservation and improvement as a standard policy during 1972-1973.

#### **Operations**

The past year was one in which we were exposed to pressures from several different sources. Surplus stocks of pork which developed in western Canada moved eastward into the Ontario market at extremely competitive prices and this situation was further aggravated by the sporadic importation of similar pork cuts by the larger retailers. In addition, the return on exports to the U.S. was reduced in proportion to the decline in the value of the U.S. dollar. At the same time, the general price structure of our products was continuously subjected to heavy back pressure by certain large customers who seem intent on fanning the flames of a retail price war. Such combined developments demanded a maximum of marketing skills and finely tuned controls. We feel, however, that these difficulties were minimized in their impact through the careful, conscientious efforts of your Management group.

I am pleased to advise that further productivity gains were attained in 1972 which not only afforded welcome economies but also contributed to the elevation of quality standards in all product lines. Again, our facilities were upgraded by expenditures designed to promote greater efficiency and to satisfy the rising requirements of inspection authorities. We feel that this steady emphasis on "men, methods, and machinery" will serve the short and long term interests of the firm and assist us to cope with escalating payroll costs, as evidenced by the most recently established contract with our labour force.

#### Outlook

In a year when we are confronted with Federal elections, both in Canada and the United States, as well as at a time when international trade patterns are in the process of renegotiation and change, it becomes even more difficult to foresee the immediate course of our economy. The steady and persistent growth of governmental intervention and regulation is already of deep concern to the business sector and with further proposals for restrictive controls still pending final decision, an atmosphere of uncertainty prevails.

With the per capita consumption of meat on the increase and the estimated marketings of livestock lower, we may anticipate steady demand at higher prices. This situation may initially place an added strain on profit margins but should create more stability in marketing conditions.

I am pleased to inform you that we have enjoyed profitable operations for the first month of our new fiscal year and are satisfied that this trend will project into the foreseeable future.

#### **Appreciation**

One of the most important assets of our Company is that large group of dedicated employees and staff members who have so consistently performed in an admirable and effective manner during a difficult year. In expressing my appreciation for their co-operative effort, I would particularly like to thank the Management group for their loyalty, diligence and perseverance.

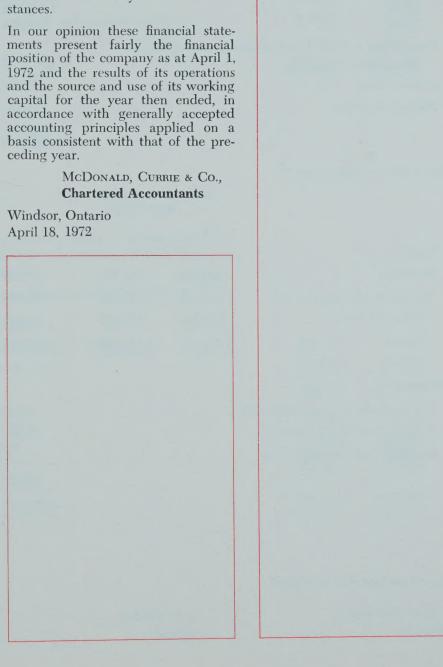
We are also grateful for the patronage and good will of the consuming public and the cordial relationship we have enjoyed with our customers, suppliers and shareholders. On behalf of our Directors, I extend sincere thanks to all, accompanied by a request for continuing confidence and support as we face the future with renewed enthusiasm and determination.

C. J. McKee, President

# Auditors' Report

#### TO THE SHAREHOLDERS

We have examined the balance sheet of Essex Packers Limited as at April 1, 1972 and the statements of earnings, retained earnings, contributed surplus and source and use of working capital for the year then ended. Our examination included a general review of the accounting procedures and such tests of accounting records and other supporting evidence as we considered necessary in the circumstances.



# Essex Packers Limited

# Comparative Balance Sheet

as at April 1, 1972

Assets			1972	1971
Company Assume	\$	\$		
CURRENT ASSETS				2 122
Cash			_	3,455
Accounts receivable (note 1) Trade Other			1,449,782 16,434	1,205,217 19,979
Inventories — at the lower of c value (notes 1 and 2)	1,597,175	1,328,208		
Income taxes			50,507	_
Prepaid expenses			52,388	40,949
			3,166,286	2,597,808
Fixed Assets (notes 1 and 5)				
	\$	\$		
Land	74,757	- · · · -	74,757	74,757
Buildings	639,300	327,701	311,599	324,846
Machinery and equipment	1,752,389	1,330,045	422,344	382,248
Trucks and autos	214,814	_175,920	38,894	51,603
	2,681,260	1,833,666	847,594	833,454
OTHER ASSETS				
	8,063	12,075		
7½% mortgage loan receivable			31,975	24,130
Sinking Fund Bank (note 3)  Goodwill – at nominal value			1	24,100
Coodwin — at nominal value .	, ,			
			40,039	36,206
			4,053,919	3,467,468

Signed on Behalf of the Board

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Liabilities		
Diadiffics	1972	1971
	\$	\$
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Bank advances (note 1)	1,456,610	806,000
Accounts payable – trade	462,272	448,106
Other accounts payable and accrued liabilities	389,753	391,755
Income taxes		93,121
	2,308,635	1,738,982
Shareholders' Equity		
Capital Stock		
Authorized —		
12,388 5% cumulative sinking fund first preference shares with a par value of \$50 redeemable at \$52.50 (note 3)		
140,000 common shares without par value		
Issued and fully paid —		
7,388 preference shares (note 3)	369,400	375,650
140,000 common shares	700,000	700,000
	1,069,400	1,075,650
Contributed Surplus	38,789	36,119
Retained Earnings	637,095	616,717
	1,745,284	1,728,486
	4,053,919	3,467,468

# Essex Packers Limited

# Statements of Retained Earnings and Contributed Surplus

_		1
for the year ended April 1, 1972		
	1972	1971
Retained Earnings	\$	\$
Appropriated as a Reserve for Redemption of First Preference Shares (note 3)		
Balance — beginning of year	34,107	24,129
Add: Transfer from unappropriated retained earnings corresponding to amount to be deposited in sinking fund bank	1,893	9,977
Interest earned on sinking fund bank deposits	1,448	1
and the second of the second o	-	34,107
Less: Transfer to unappropriated retained earnings corresponding to amount paid on redemption	37,448	54,107
of preference shares	3,580	
Balance – end of year	_33,868	_34,107
Unappropriated		
Balance — beginning of year	582,610	492,812
Add: Net earnings for the year	47,066	118,558
first preference shares	3,580	
	50,646	118,558
	633,256	611,370
Less: Dividends on first preference shares  Transfer to reserve for redemption of first	28,136	18,783
preference shares	1,893	9,977
	30,029	28,760
Balance — end of year	603,227	582,610
Total Balance – End of Year	637,095	<u>616,717</u>
Contributed Surplus		
Balance — Beginning of Year	36,119	36,119
Excess of par value of preference shares redeemed over redemption price	2,670	_
Balance – End of Year	38,789	36,119

#### Essex Packers Limited

# Statement of Earnings

for the year ended April 1, 1972	1972	1971	
	\$	<b>\$</b>	
SALES	32,988,649 V	33,619,730	
EARNINGS FROM OPERATIONS BEFORE THE FOLLOWING	301,375	466,422	
Provision for depreciation	107,072	103,193	
Remuneration of directors and senior officers as defined			
by The Business Corporations Act, 1970	143,892	148,368	
	250,964	251,561	
EARNINGS BEFORE INCOME TAXES	50,411	214,861	
Provision For Income Taxes	10,345	104,303	
EARNINGS BEFORE EXTRAORDINARY ITEM	40,066	110,558	
EXTRAORDINARY ITEM			
Reduction in income taxes upon application of		/2	
losses of prior years (Note 7)	7,000	8,000	
NET EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR	47,066	118,558	
E Des Contra			
EARNINGS PER SHARE	(0.12)	0.00	
Earnings before extraordinary item	0.15	0.66	
Net earnings for the year	0.20	0.71	

#### Notes to Financial Statements

for the year ended April 1, 1972

#### 1. SECURITY FOR BANK LOANS

Book debts and inventories have been specifically pledged as security for bank loans; as additional collateral security, the company granted to the bank by a debenture, under a pledge agreement, a first fixed and specific charge on all the company's real property and a floating charge on all of its assets; the debenture being limited in its aggregate principal amount to \$1,700,000.

#### 2. INVENTORIES

nventories are summarized as follows:	1972	1971
	\$	\$
Product	1,381,663	1,070,270
Supplies	215,512	257,938
	1.597.175	1.328.208

#### 3. RESERVE FOR REDEMPTION OF FIRST PREFERENCE SHARES

In accordance with the conditions attaching to the first preference shares contained in the Letters Patent of the company, and pursuant to the opinion of the company's solicitor, this amount has been set aside as a reserve with a related sinking fund to be maintained for the redemption or purchase of first preference shares. During the year 125 shares were purchased for cash.

#### 4. PROVINCIAL TAX CREDIT

Tax credits of \$5,800 arising from the company's purchases of machinery and equipment in 1972 are carried forward and are available for the reduction of provincial income taxes in future years.

#### 5. DEPRECIATION EXPENSE

A portion of the company's investment in fixed assets (approximately \$174,000) is not eligible for tax deductible depreciation. Since the company records this expense in its accounts on the same basis and in same amounts as it claims for tax purposes, no charge has been made against the company's income of the current or preceding fiscal years respecting the depreciation applicable to the above-mentioned portion of its fixed assets. Depreciation expense charged was \$107,072 for the year ended April 1, 1972 and \$103,193 for the year ended April 3, 1971.

#### 6. DIVIDEND ARREARS

First preference share cumulative dividend arrears amounted to \$14,100 as at April 1, 1972.

#### 7. EXTRAORDINARY ITEM

Income taxes have been reduced for tax accounting purposes by the application of a prior loss of \$46,000 on disposal of the Windsor plant; an additional loss of \$66,000 previously deducted for financial accounting purposes, remains available to reduce taxes payable in future years.

# Statement of Source and use of Working Capital

for the year ended April 1, 1972		
	1972 \$	1971 \$
Source of Working Capital	,	, i
From operations		
Net earnings for the year	47,066	118,558
Item not affecting working capital		
Depreciation	107,072	103,193
	154,138	221,751
Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets	4,550	4,000
Collections on mortgage receivable	4,012	5,128
	162,700	230,879
Use of Working Capital		
Purchase of fixed assets	125,762	63,413
Transfer of cash to sinking fund account	9,977	24,104
Dividends	28,136	18,783
	163,875	106,300
Increase (Decrease) in Working Capital	(1,175)	124,579
Working Capital — Beginning of Year	858,826	734,247
Working Capital — End of Year	857,651	858,826

This is how each \$100.00 of sales was distributed.

72.85	16.81	4.72	4.79	.28	.20	.20	.15
For livestock and other raw materials	For wages, salaries and welfare	For packaging and other processing supplies	For power, heat, refrigeration, maintenance, insurance, selling, advertising, etc.		Federal, Provincial and Municipal	On bank loans	
TO PRODUCERS	TO EMPLOYEES	TO SUPPLIERS	TO GENERAL EXPENSE	TO DEPRECIATION	TO TAXES	TO INTEREST	TO PROFIT
2	2	10	10	2	0	2	2



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# INTERIM REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS



for the 24 weeks ended September 16, 1972

#### To the Shareholders:

Your Company's operations for the 24 weeks ended September 16th, 1972 showed a loss of \$38,426 compared to a net earnings after tax the previous year of \$50,403.

The working capital position at the present time is \$821,647 compared to the year end of \$857,651, or a decrease of \$36,004.

Sales volume for the year to date shows an increase of 14.8%. At the same time, operating expenses have declined by 3%, even though an upward wage adjustment became effective April 3, 1972.

Despite the apparent advantage of improved sales volume and expense control, we have been unable to fully recover the higher cost of livestock and other raw materials through increased selling prices, particularly in the processed meat area. Extremely keen competition, both at the wholesale and retail level in eastern Canada, is another contributing factor leading to our present loss position.

Management is of the opinion that if the present trend is to be arrested and reversed, an improved relationship between material costs and ultimate return must be realized.

October 27, 1972

President

ESSEX PACKERS LIMITED

# INTERIM REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS (Unaudited)

Financial Summary for the 24 weeks ended September 16, 1972

End of period

Financial Summary for the 24 weeks ended September 16, 1972			
STATEMENT OF EARNINGS	1972	1971	
	\$	\$	
Sales	17,641,527	15,366,156	1
Cost of raw materials Operating, selling and distribution expense Depreciation expense	14,029,162 3,602,191 48,600	11,509,994 3,713,599 47,160	
	17,679,953	15,270,753	
Earnings before income taxes (loss) Provision for income taxes	(38,426)	95,403 45,000	1
Net earnings for the period	(38,426)	50,403	1
Net earnings per share (loss)	(0.31)	0.29	-
STATEMENT OF SOURCE AND USE OF WORKING CAPITAL			
Source of working capital	(00.400)	FO 400	
Net earnings for the period (loss) Add: Charge not requiring cash outlay-depreciation	(38,426) 48,600	50,403 47,160	
Reduction in mortgage receivable Equipment disposals	10,174 1,956 1,300	97,563 1,020 1,850	
	13,430	100,433	
Use of working capital Purchase of fixed assets Payment of dividends	44,817 4,617	4,696 4,696	
Increase (days and the state of	49,434		
Increase (decrease) in working capital Working capital — Beginning of period	(36,004) 857,651	95,737 858,826	

821,647

954,563